

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L		SEE BOTTOM OF PAGE FOR SPECIAL CONTROLS, IF ANY	
INFORMATION REPORT		This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law. 50X1	
PREPARED AND DISSEMINATED BY CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY			
COUNTRY Hungary			
SUBJECT Major Points of Pecs		DATE DISTRIBUTED 23 June 1958	
		NO. OF PAGES 4	NO. OF ENCLS. 50X1-HUM
		SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT # 50X1-HUM	

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

[redacted] Pecs [redacted] has a population
 of about 78,000. [redacted] major points on a map: /References
 in brackets pertain to approximate location on map [redacted]

50X1-HUM

1. Five-story police station [3-F]
2. City streetcar and bus garage [4-E]. The city gasworks which once occupied a small part of this area was moved elsewhere.
3. Tobacco Factory, one of the largest in Hungary [4-E].
4. Newly-constructed freight yard with new warehouses [4-F]. Construction began in 1955 and was finished in 1956.
5. Railroad station building [4-F]. This was formerly a small railroad station building which was expanded in 1950. It is called Pecs Kulvarosi (Pecs Suburban Railroad Station).
6. Modernized main railroad station [5-D]. A new station was built here in 1948 and a new office building was finished in 1950.
7. EPFU /Construction Truck Transportation Enterprise/ Garage and repair shop [4-C] with 16 rectangular repair shops. It can hold more than 300 trucks. EPFU's offices were also located here. In 1951 EPFU started with only 15 trucks, and by May 1957 it had more than 300.
8. Veterinary experimental research center [4-C]. This building was constructed in 1950; the center conducted research on cells, cell structure and artificial insemination.
9. Former military parade ground [5-B]. By 1956 this area was used mostly as a garbage dump. In July and August 1956 an elevated double-track railroad line was constructed across this area to the old Pecs airfield. It will eventually extend to the uranium mines.
10. Old Pecs airfield is partly covered with five-story apartment buildings [5-B].

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C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

-2-

11. Foundations for new apartment houses were constructed here [5-B] by May 1957. About 600 [sic] buildings were planned for construction on the old Pecs airfield area. The uranium mine workers will live here.
12. Sewage and water pipes have already been installed here [5-B].
13. The old airfield hangar [5-B] was [May 1957] no longer here, not even the building.
14. Former officer cadet school [3-C]. It was used by the Hungarian Army for an officers training school up to 1955. The Soviets took it over in 1955. Soviet sentries were on duty [May 1957] at one gate (14b) [3-B] and the AVH at the other gate (14c) [3-B].
 - a. Civilian AVH Headquarters [3-B]. Those who were in charge of investigation of the workers at the uranium mines also had their living quarters here. The Uranium Mine Headquarters were also located here.
15. Green AVH were located in this new four-story building [4-C]. About two or three battalions of Green AVH were stationed here. Alongside this building were five or six large buildings with huge garages and auto repair shops.
16. Head offices of the Pecs Coal Mining Directorate [3-E] were located here in a five-story building which occupied the entire block. Part of the Uranium Mine Directorate was also located here.
17. Uranium Mine Hiring Office building [3-D]. All the "Kaders" (Personnel Evaluation Documents) of the miners were kept here.
18. Next to the county justice building was the Hotel Nandor Szallo [3-E] which was an old four-story structure. The Soviet Commander of Pecs maintained his living quarters on the third floor.
19. City Hall [3-E]. A large state department store was located on the first floor. The area around the city hall was the most important section of the city.
20. All identification documents were filled out and handed out here [3-D]. Files on every inhabitant of Pecs were located here. The offices were located in two buildings connected by an overhead crosswalk.
21. County administrative building and county jail [2-E].
22. Cathedral and Catholic Bishop's residence [3-D]. The Bishop was Ference Virag, who was very old.
23. Former monastery is now [May 1957] used as a state teachers college [3-D]. The Hungarian Soviet League was also located here.
24. Pecsí Borgyár (Pecs Leather Factory) [5-E].
 - a. New buildings of the Pecs Leather Factory [5-E].
25. Slaughter house [5-E].
26. Open lot of the Baranya Megyei Építő Ipari Vállalat (Baranya County Building Construction Enterprise) [4-E].
 - a. Office building of the enterprise mentioned in No 26 [4-E].
27. Number 21 Motor Pool and Repair Shop [4-E].
28. Auto Muszaki Iskola (Automobile Technical School) [4-E].

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

50X1

-3-

29. Shop of the Szopinna Gepgyar (Szopinna Machine Enterprise) [4-E].
 - a. Foundry of the Szopinna Machine Enterprise [4-E].
30. Military barracks occupied by Hungarian troops when I left the area in May 1957 [4-E].
31. Former infantry barracks [3-C]; the main buildings were used [May 1957] as apartments for civilians. The small buildings in the back were used for military supply purposes.
32. New five-story building [4-D] of reinforced concrete with firing range in the basement. This building was finished in 1955, but landscaping was still going on in 1957. This was the headquarters of the Baranya County Party secretary.
33. Children's hospital [4-D].
34. Psychiatric clinic [4-D].
35. AVH Baranya County Headquarters [3-F].
36. Electric transformer station [4-E]. This is probably the biggest distributor station in Transdanubia. The uranium mines around Pecs used this station. The high tension power lines ran above the surface from this station to the uranium mines.
37. Pecs' two-tower broadcasting station [2-H] with a direct line to the Communist Party headquarters.
38. Former location of the broadcasting station [4-D] in the city of Pecs on Rakoczi ut. It was located here until 1955. I do not recall where the station was moved to after 1955.
39. Central telephone and telegraph office [3-D].
40. Central fire station with firemen's barracks [3-D]. The station was equipped with modern German fire fighting equipment with pressured machinery.
41. Central Milk Distributing Office [4-D] for the entire county.
42. Apartment buildings for the miners of the Pecs Banyatelep (Pecs Coal Mining Area) [1-F].
43. Old railroad spur [1-G] was located about here and ran from the coal mine area (Number 44) to the electric single track normal gauge line.
44. Coal mining area [1-F]. This area has been considerably expanded since the end of World War II. The area exploited was widened toward the northeast and the number of levels was increased from seven to nine. The coal in this area was of very good quality, but I have no idea of its calorific value. Coke was made from this coal in Pecs. According to the geologists in this area, the Pecs Coal Mines have a reserve for about 200 years. These coal seams run from Pecs to Nagykozar [46 04N 18 20E]. The authorities forbade expansion of the mines toward Pecs because it may undermine the town.
45. Planned construction of a giant power plant [5-H], the property of which will cover about a nine square kilometer area [sic]. It will be called the Kaloriku Hőerőtelep (Caloric Heat Power Plant). By May 1957 the foundations of reinforced concrete had been finished. Because of the constant expansion of the uranium mines, more and more electric power is needed in this region.

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

50X1

-4-

46. The Pecs City Power Plant [3-I] supplies current to the uranium mines.
47. Planned for construction in this area is a coal washing and cleaning plant [2-I].
48. Current is sent to the uranium mines by a 150,000 volt transformer [4-A] which also distributes current to the railroad station and the smaller townships and villages around Pecs.

[redacted] map of the city of Pecs with the 50X1-HUM
locations mentioned in this report indicated by the corresponding
numbers. [redacted]

50X1-HUM

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C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

POOR ORIGINAL

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C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

POOR

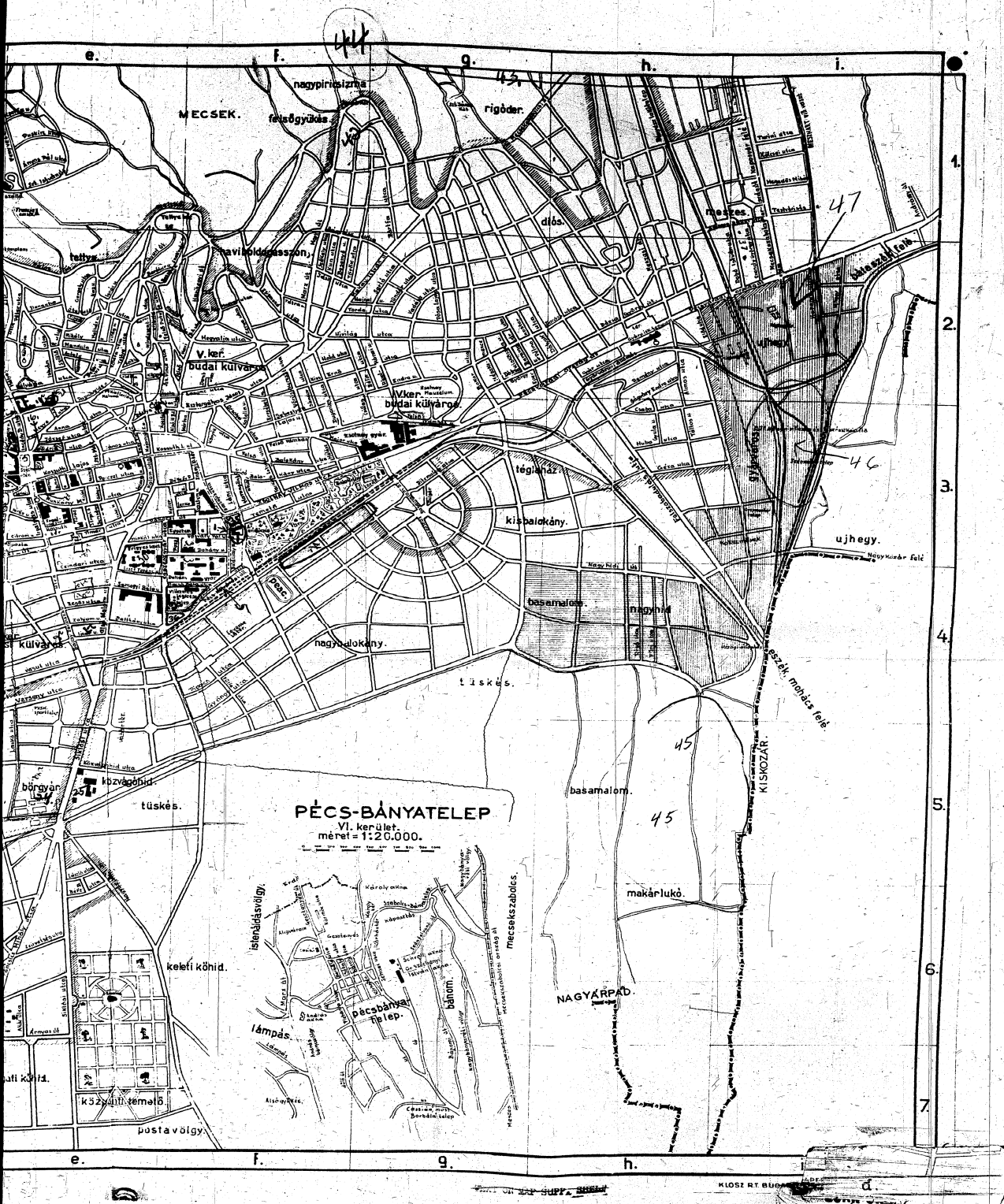
C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

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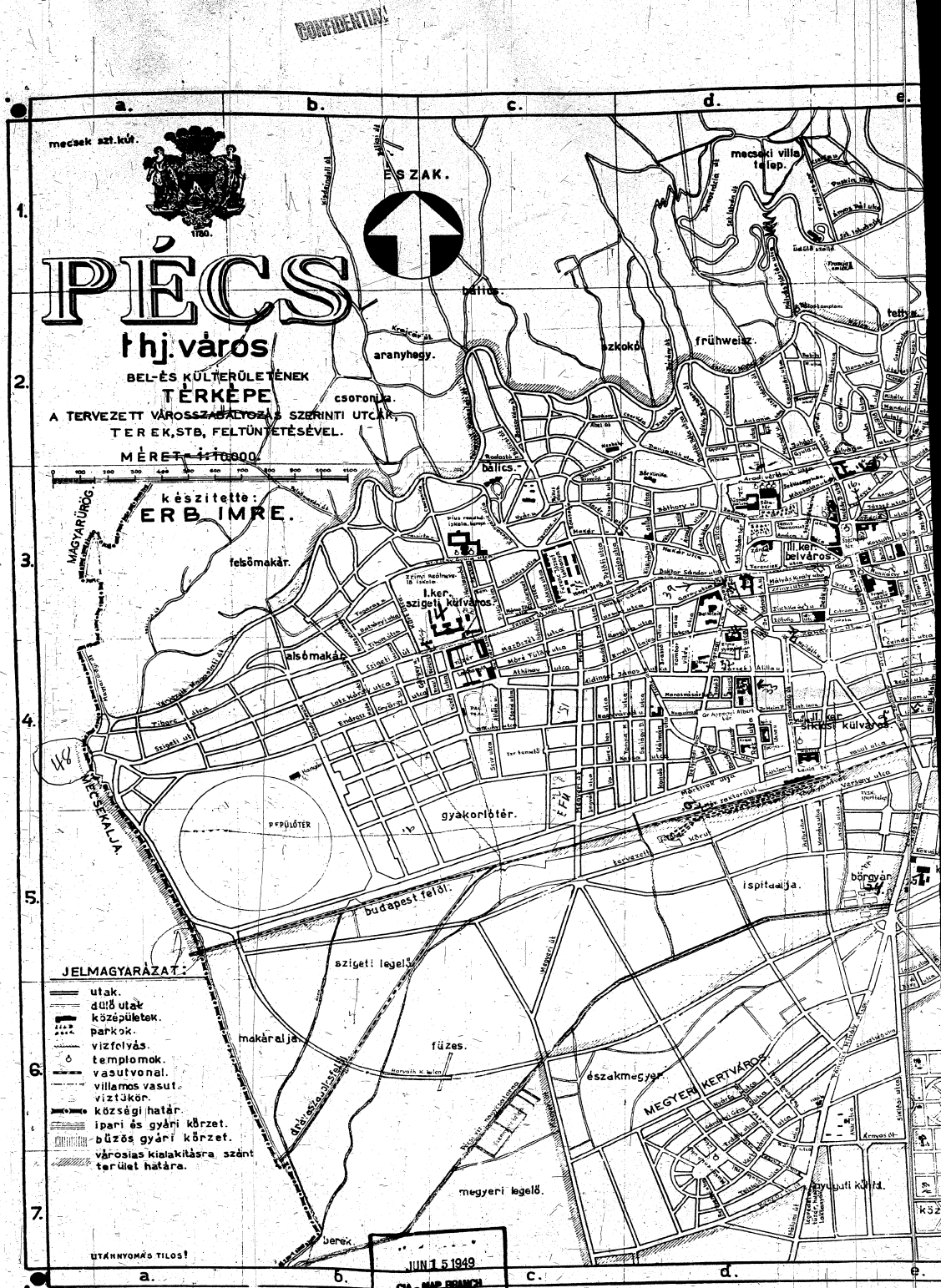
50X1

CONFIDENTIAL



CONFIDENTIAL

POOR ORIGINAL



POOR QUALITY ORIGINAL